

# Look at the world with new eyes



Photo: Metropolia Amk



**Aalto University**  
School of Arts, Design  
and Architecture



**UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI**  
FACULTY OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES



# Hanna Toiviainen, Kirsi Niinimäki & Tuiti Paju

# New meanings of work in a digital printing network

*Work 2015 – New Meanings of Work*

*19–21 August 2015*

*Turku Centre for Labour Studies (TCLS), University of Turku*

# Contents

- 1 Digital Printing and DigiPrintNetwork
- 2 Network Learning Research
- 3 User Centered Research
- 4 Conclusion

# 1. Digital printing

- Digital printing in the textile-, clothing- and interior industries opens up the potential for new network formation among the firms and their clientele, research institutes and trade organizations
- The promises of digitalization lie in sustainable development, local production, consumer involvement, and networking
- However, the relationship between consumption and sustainability has been questioned

# Sustainable consumption?



Photo: Metropolia Amk

# DigiPrintNetwork

- DigiPrintNetwork discusses the possibilities to combine network learning research and user-oriented design research with the development of new business models and the design of product and online service concepts based on digital printing technology
- Tekes project 2015-2017 coordinated by the Helsinki Metropolia University of Applied Sciences

# DigiPrintNetwork and its ecosystem

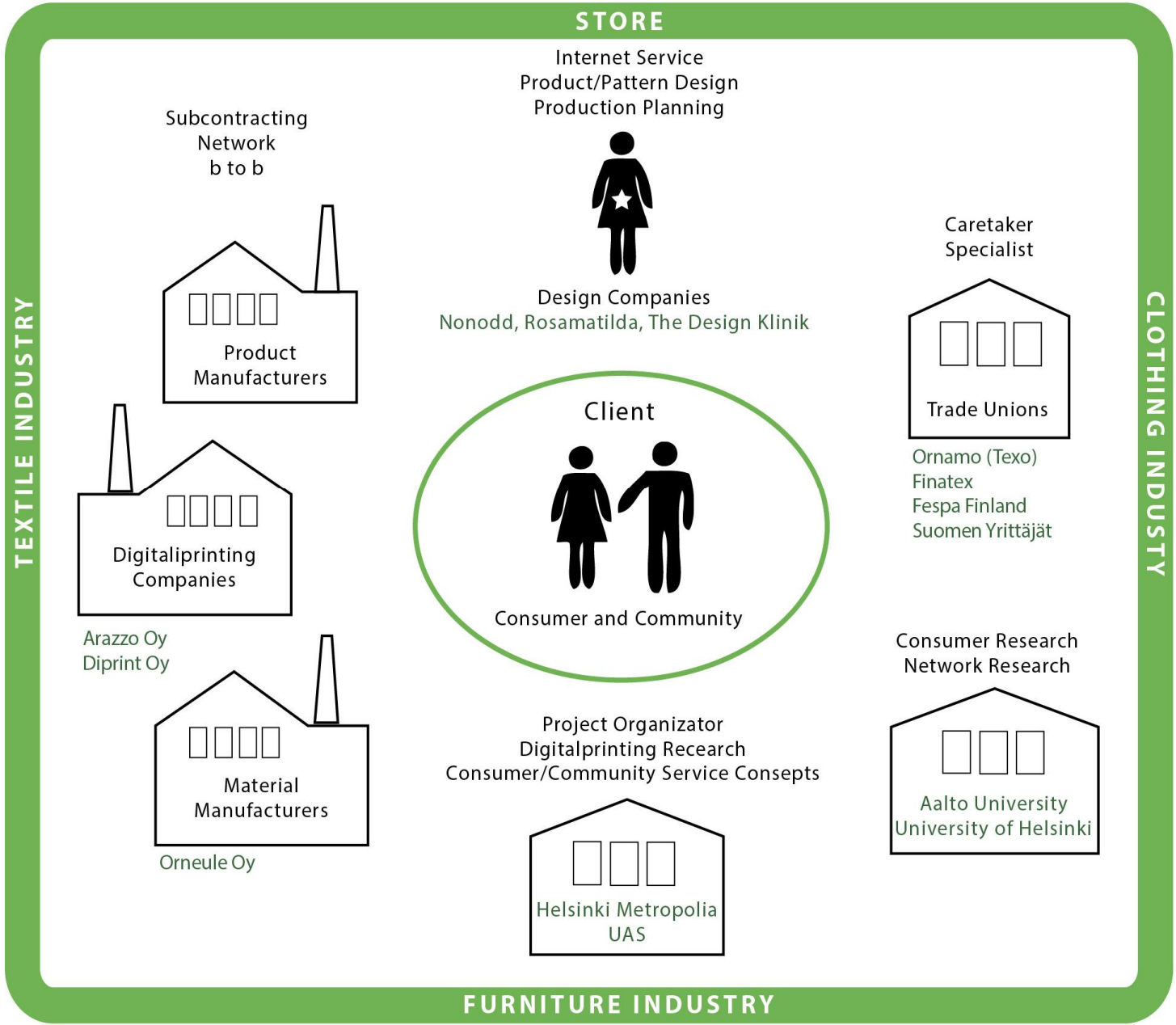
- The research interest is on the emerging ecosystem that the digital printing network creates for its business model.
- The ecosystem comprises of the members of the network – the design entrepreneurs, materials producers, digital printing firms, and the administrators
- and developers of online service – the customers/consumers, interest groups such as trade organizations, universities, civic organizations and leisure activities

# DigiPrintNetwork



Design: The Design Klinik/Tuiti Paju





# The object: Products of digital printing



Photo: Metropolia Amk

# Network activity

- Based on digital printing technology, but possibility to disseminate new practices to other sectors?
- Networking between developing small/micro enterprises and vocational institutes
- Knowledge creation from network to firms
- Towards international markets through local and ecological activity
- Consumer involvement in online service
- Customised service concepts for communities
- Informing through stakeholders

## 2. Network learning research



Design: Nonodd

# Research approach

- Entrepreneur network creating a new business model and production concept based on digital printing
- Object-oriented learning by networks (Toiviainen, 2003; 2007) is applied to analyze collaborative challenges and innovations
- Partner networks have generally been analyzed retrospectively when the learning outcomes already are known
- Network research on a developmental rather than behavioral basis

# Research questions

- How do the network actors understand and conceptualize the new digitally mediated objects of business activity?
- What are the learning-critical interfaces of the emerging actor network and ecosystem?
- What kinds of tools and work environments are developed, experimented with and implemented for mastering new objects and transcending the interfaces?

# 3. User centered research



Design: The Design Klinik/Tuiti Paju

# Value creation

- Value creation and the revenue logic in online service are analyzed from the customer or consumer perspective (Niinimäki, 2011).
- Research draws on the knowledge created in the previous project concerning the service concepts for digital textile printing.
- Methods comprise consumer surveys, lead user focus group interviews, and the network stakeholder interviews.
- Among the stakeholders are the designers who offer their surface design and products to customers on new revenue logic.
- New value creation based on sustainability includes co-designing by means of which the customer may participate in modifying the print design.



# Perspectives

- How does digital technology mediate the consumer and designer perspectives in online network-based activity?
- What are the conditions for the customer understanding by designers and the meaningfulness of the products for customer-consumers?
- How does the customer's value or experience contribute to the value creation in the stakeholder network?
- How do the roles of the designer, producer and consumer change in the digitalization of work?

# Open or closed service network?

- What are the new ways of designing and producing products in a network?
- How to open the design option towards other designers?
- How to open the design option towards consumers?
- How open the service/network can be?
- How does it change the role of designer?
- IPR

# Methods and Data



Design: The Design Klinik/Tuiti Paju

- Interviews and work ethnography
- Consumer surveys, lead user focus group interviews, and the network stakeholder interviews
- Workshops with network stakeholders
- Workshops with customers (lead users)
- Workshops with customers and designers
- Workshop with design students

# 4. Conclusion

- The DigiPrintNetwork research aims to investigate the new meanings of work related to digitalization and intensified networking
- These transformations include potential to new business and production concepts
- Learning challenges both to individual entrepreneurs and to the collective network of multiple stakeholders
- Consumer research is needed to support the change and create new consumer involvement in digitalized product and service provision

# References

Niinimäki, K. (2011). *From Disposable to Sustainable: The Complex Interplay between Design and Consumption of Textiles and Clothing*. Helsinki: Aalto University publications. Permanent link:

<https://aaltodoc.aalto.fi/handle/123456789/13770>

Paju, T. (2014). *Digitaaliseen tulostukseen erikoistuneen verkkopalvelun kehittämisprojekti*. Tekstiiliteknologian koulutusohjelman opinnäyte. Aalto-yliopisto. (Digital printing specialized web service development project. In Finnish.) Permanent link: <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:aalto-201412233281>

Toiviainen, H. (2003). *Learning Across Levels: Challenges of Collaboration in a Small-Firm Network*. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press. Permanent link: <http://ethesis.helsinki.fi/julkaisut/kas/kasva/vk/toiviainen/learning.pdf>.

Toiviainen, H. (2007). Interorganizational learning across levels – An Object-oriented approach. *Journal of Workplace Learning* 19(4), 343-358.

DigiPrintNetwork

<http://dpn.metropolia.fi>

Thank You!

